

# Assignment Revisited

```
assignmentOperator(struct item_t* leftItem,
                   struct item_t* rightItem) {
    if (leftItem->type != rightItem->type)
        warning("type mismatch in assignment");

    if (rightItem->type == BOOL_TYPE)
        unloadBool(rightItem);

    load(rightItem);

    // leftItem must be in VAR_MODE or REF_MODE
    // rightItem must be in REG_MODE
    put(STW, rightItem->reg, leftItem->reg, leftItem->offset);

    if (leftItem->mode == REF_MODE)
        releaseRegister(leftItem->reg);

    releaseRegister(rightItem->reg);
}

unloadBool(struct item_t* item) {
    if (item->mode == COND_MODE) {
        cJump(item);
        fixLink(item->tru);

        item->mode = REG_MODE;

        // assumes: reg[0]==0 for MOVI semantics
        put(ADDI, item->reg, 0, 1);
        put(BR, 0, 0, 2);

        fixLink(item->fls);

        // assumes: reg[0]==0 for MOVI semantics
        put(ADDI, item->reg, 0, 0);
    }
}
```

jump  
here

explained on the  
next page

true

jump here if  
condition  
evaluates to  
false!

false

# OR

```
loadBool(struct item_t* item) {  
    if (item->mode != COND_MODE) {  
        load(item);
```

```
        item->mode = COND_MODE;  
        item->operator = NEQ;  
        item->fls = 0;  
        item->tru = 0;  
    }  
}
```

branch if loaded variable is true!

called on left operand of ||

```
simpleExpressionOR(struct item_t* item) {  
    if (item->type == BOOL_TYPE) {  
        loadBool(item);
```

```
        put(branch(item->operator), item->reg, 0, item->tru);  
        releaseRegister(item->reg);
```

```
        item->tru = PC - 1; ← remember for fixup
```

```
        fixLink(item->fls); ← jump here if expression so far evaluates to false!
```

```
        item->fls = 0;
```

```
    } else error("boolean expression expected");
```

```
}
```

called on both operands of || (and +, -)

```
simpleExpressionBinaryOperator(struct item_t* leftItem,  
                               struct item_t* rightItem,  
                               int operatorSymbol) {
```

```
    if (operatorSymbol == OR) {
```

```
        if ((leftItem->type == BOOL_TYPE) &&
```

```
            (rightItem->type == BOOL_TYPE)) {
```

```
            loadBool(rightItem);
```

```
            leftItem->reg = rightItem->reg;
```

```
            leftItem->fls = rightItem->fls;
```

leftItem->fls is already fixed

```
            leftItem->tru = concatenate(rightItem->tru, leftItem->tru);
```

```
            leftItem->operator = rightItem->operator;
```

```
        } else error("boolean expressions expected");
```

```
    } else if ((leftItem->type == INT_TYPE) &&
```

```
        (rightItem->type == INT_TYPE)) {
```

... as before

collect for fixup

# AND NOT

called on both operands of && (and \*, /, %)

```
termOperator(struct item_t* leftItem,
             struct item_t* rightItem,
             int operatorSymbol) {
    if (operatorSymbol == AND) {
        if ((leftItem->type == BOOL_TYPE) &&
            (rightItem->type == BOOL_TYPE)) {
            loadBool(rightItem);

            leftItem->reg = rightItem->reg;
            leftItem->fls = concatenate(rightItem->fls, leftItem->fls);
            leftItem->tru = rightItem->tru;
            leftItem->operator = rightItem->operator;
        } else error("boolean expressions expected");
    } else if ((leftItem->type == INT_TYPE) &&
                (rightItem->type == INT_TYPE)) {
        ...
    }
```

And to ||

called on negation of factor

```
factorOperator(struct item_t* item) {
    int tmp;

    if (item->type == BOOL_TYPE) {
        loadBool(item);

        tmp = item->fls;
        item->fls = item->tru;
        item->tru = tmp;
        item->operator = negate(item->operator);
    } else error("boolean expression expected");
}
```

no code generation for negation!